### PATENT COOPERATION TREATY

### **PCT**

# INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY REPORT ON PATENTABILITY

(Chapter II of the Patent Cooperation Treaty)

(PCT Article 36 and Rule 70).

Applicant's or agent's file reference	FOR FURTHER ACTION	See Form PCI/IPEA/416		
CSC:SB:FP21299 International application No. PCT/AU2005/000377	International filing date (day/montal 18 March 2005	th/year) Priority date (day/monsh/year) 19 March 2004		
International Patent Classification (IPC) of	r national classification and IPC			
Int, CI				
G09B 19/04 (2006.01)	G09B 5/04 (2006.01)			
Applicant				
LANSTAR CORPORATION F	TY LTD et al			
This report is the international preliming Authority under Article 35 and transmit.	nary examination report, established	By this International Preliminary Examining ticle 36.		
2. This REPORT consists of a total of 3				
3. This report is also accompanied by Al		·		
I I	he International Bureau) a total of	5 sheets, as follows:		
1		· ·		
sheets of the description sheets containing rectific Administrative Instruction	ations authorized by this Authority (	been amended and are the basis for this report and/or see Rule 70.16 and Section 607 of the		
The shows which superseduce	nelier sheets, but which this Authorit	y considers contain an amendment that goes beyond		
the disclosure in the inte	the disclosure in the international application as filed, as indicated in item 4 of Box No. I and the Supplementar			
Box	can only) a total of (indicate type and	number of electronic carrier(s)) containing		
a sequence listing and/or table	related thereto, in electronic form of \$02 of the Administrative Instruction	nly, as indicated in the Supplemental Box kelating to		
4: This report contains indications relati				
X Box No. I Basis of the rep				
Box No. II Priority				
Box No. III Non-establishm	The description of the second contribution of th			
Box No. IV Lack of unity of invention				
X Box No. V Reasoned states	and the second s			
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Box No: VII Certain defects				
Box No. VIII Certain observa	tions on the international application			
one with the analysis of the control of the second of the	Table of the	ripletion of this report		
Date of submission of the demand 11 October 2005	28:Februa			
Name and mailing address of the IPEA/AU	Authorized			
AUSTRALIAN PATENT OFFICE		1 HRC		
PO BOX 200, WODEN ACT 2606, AUSTR E-mail address: pet@ipaustrulia.gov.au	ROBERT	BARTRAM		
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## INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY REPORT ON PATENTABILITY

International application No. PCT/AU2005/000377

Box	No.	
T,	Wit	h regard to the language, this report is based ou:
	X	The international application in the language in which it was filed
		A translation of the international application into translation furnished for the purposes of:
		international search (under Rules 12.3(a) and 23.1 (b))
		publication of the international application (under Rule 12.4(a))
		international preliminary examination (Rules 55.2(a) and/or 55.3(a))
2,	furn	h regard to the elements of the international application; this report is based on (replacement sheets which have been is lied to the receiving Office in response to an invitation under Article 14 are referred to in this report as "originally if and are not annexed to this report):
		the international application as originally filed/furnished
	X	the description:
		pages 1, 4-21 as originally filed/furnished  pages 2-3a received by this Authority on 11 October 2005 with the letter of 11 October 2005
		pages* received by this Authority on with the letter of
	X	the claims:
,		pages as originally inter-turnished pages* as amended (together with any statement) under Article 19
		pages* 22-24 received by this Authority on 11 October 2005 with the letter of 11 October 2005
		pages* received by this Authority on with the letter of
	X	the drawings:
	,	pages 1/9-9/9 as originally filed/furnished
		pages* received by this Authority on with the letter of pages* received by this Authority on with the letter of
3.		a sequence listing and/or any related table(s) - see Supplemental Box Relating to Sequence Listing.  The amendments have resulted in the cancellation of
,J'.	Ш	
		the description, pages
		the claims, Nos.
		the drawings, sheets/figs
-	•	the sequence listing (specify):
		any table(s) related to the sequence listing (specify).
4,		This report has been established as if (some of) the amendments annexed to this report and listed below had not been made, since they have been considered to go beyond the disclosure as filed, as indicated in the Supplemental Box (Rule 70.2(c)).
		the description pages
		the claims, Nos.
		the drawings, sheets/figs
		the sequence listing (specify)
		any table(s) related to the sequence listing (specify):
	•	
•	lf i	tem 4 applies; some or all of those sheets may be marked "superseded."

## INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY REPORT ON PATENTABILITY

International application:No.

PCT/AU2005/000377

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Box No. Y	Reasoned statement under Article 35(2) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability;
	citations and explanations supporting such statement

. Statement	·	
Novelty (N)	Claims 1-19	YES
/	Claims	МО
Inventive step (IS)	Claims 1-19	YES
-	Claims	NO
Industrial applicability (Is	Claims 1-19	YES
	Claims	NO

#### 2. Citations and explanations (Rule 70.7)

- DI) WO 2004/025603
- D2) US 6077080
- D3) US 5429513
- D4) The Macquarie Library PL, "The Macquarie Dictionary" Second revision 1988
- D5) DE 10203746
- D6) US 6729882
- D7) WO 2001/067278
- D8) US 5567159
- D9) US 4655713

#### Novelty:

None of the citations, or any obvious combination of them, disclose all of the features defined in your claims 1 to 19. In particular the features of encoding words by identifying a plurality of different vowel sounds, representing each different vowel and the letters forming a vowel sound, by a first and second indicia furthermore using five indicia covering different sounds of letters in a word whereby a word is represented by a combination of the first to fifth indicia. As such the claims are considered to be both novel and inventive in light of these documents.

The claims are considered to satisfy the industrial applicability criterion in the field of teaching aides: